

Supplementary Table S1. Urbanization rates, SDI, affordable basic technologies and essential medicines and number of general practitioners per 10,000 people by regions

Regions	Urbanization rate	SDI	Affordable basic technologies and essential medicines	Number of general practitioners per 10,000 people
Beijing	86.5	0.8354	84.66	3.96
Tianjin	83.15	0.8011	4.13	2.41
Hebei	56.43	0.7159	29.13	1.33
Shanxi	58.41	0.7063	18.02	1.72
Inner Mongolia	62.71	0.7218	0.08	1.58
Liaoning	68.1	0.7406	10.08	1.44
Jilin	56.98	0.7132	3.5	1.89
Heilongjiang	59.55	0.7045	0.17	1.19
Shanghai	88.13	0.8201	28.51	3.51
Jiangsu	69.61	0.7502	24.8	3.43
Zhejiang	68.9	0.7453	14.46	5.39
Anhui	54.69	0.6451	1.95	1.67
Fujian	65.82	0.7203	0.38	1.76
Jiangxi	56	0.6553	3.03	1.14
Shandong	61.18	0.7356	8.25	1.36
Henan	51.71	0.6994	11.34	1.63
Hubei	60.3	0.7002	6.93	1.52
Hunan	56.02	0.6905	1.93	1.03
Guangdong	70.7	0.7677	9.9	2.03
Guangxi	50.22	0.6861	11.24	1.28
Hainan	59.06	0.7048	0	1.22
Chongqing	65.5	0.6945	0.72	1.26
Sichuan	52.29	0.6702	12.92	1.37
Guizhou	47.52	0.5873	2.09	1.4
Yunnan	47.69	0.632	0.07	1.09
Tibet	31.14	0.5712	0.08	0.73
Shaanxi	58.13	0.69	2.35	0.93
Gansu	47.69	0.6216	0.72	1.46
Qinghai	54.47	0.6387	0.65	2.06
Ningxia	58.88	0.6578	7.84	1.36
Xinjiang	50.91	0.7074	7.55	1.81