







**Supplementary Figure S1.** The daily new confirmed cases and Rt values of COVID-19 of the 11 enrolled countries. The date when > 100 cases to the day when < 100 cases were reported or by May 4, 2020. The case numbers are indicated on the left and are presented as a blue bar, roughly 25%, 50%, 75%, and 100% are marked using red solid circle on the corresponding blue bars. The Rt values are indicated on the right and presented as an orange solid line. Various countries are marked on the top in each histogram (A–K).