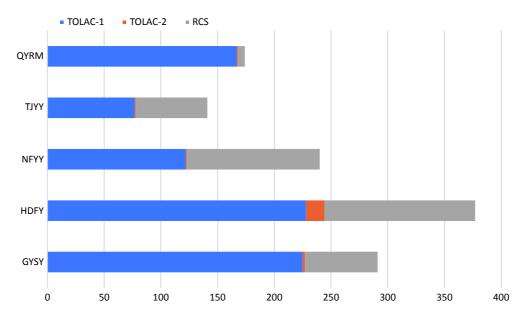


Supplementary Figure S1. A flow diagram of the patients' enrollment process. RCS, repeat cesarean section; TOLAC-1, trial of labor after one prior cesarean section; TOLAC-2, trial of labor after two prior cesarean sections.



Supplementary Figure S2. The distribution of women with TOLAC-1, TOLAC-2, or RCS in five hospitals. RCS, repeat cesarean section; TOLAC-1, trial of labor after one prior cesarean section; TOLAC-2, trial of labor after two prior cesarean sections. GYSY: The Third Affiliated Hospital of Guangzhou Medical University. HDFY: Guangzhou Huadu District Maternal and Child Health Hospital. QYRM: The Sixth Affiliated Hospital of Guangzhou Medical University. NFYY: Nanfang Hospital, Southern Medical University. TJYY: Tongji Hospital, Tongji Medical College, Huazhong University of Science and Technology.